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Sermaye Birikim Süreci Çerçevesinde 1. ve 2. Türkiye İktisat Kongreleri/ 1. and 2. Turkey Economy Congress within The Framework of The Process of Capital Accumulation

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A B S T R A C T

This study shows that the 1st and the 2nd Turkish Economy Congresses are the milestones of capitalist development in Turkish Economy history. The State's effort to create Muslim-Turkish bourgeoisie in the final period of Ottoman Empire is maintained by newlyestablished Turkish Republic. Moreover, bureaucracy class requested bourgeois class to demand in the 1st Turkish Economy Congress, and made a set of decisions to empower the bourgeois class. In the 2nd Turkish Economy Congress, the bourgeois class, assuming they buildup enough after World War 2, claimed that the State incumber themselves hereinafter. The reason for such claim is that the bourgeois class can not compete with State's being the production unit in the market since early 1930s.

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